

CONTENTS

Introduction	1
1. The feldspars	4
1.1 The Ab-An system: the plagioclases	6
1.2 The system Or-Ab-An	8
2. Growth, melting, dissolution, chemical zoning and morphology of feldspars	9
2.1 Growth and dissolution	9
2.2 Growth rate, morphology and undercooling	11
2.3 Melting and dissolution	21
2.4 Dissolution in silicate melts	25
2.5 Melt and fluid inclusions	27
2.6 Considerations on growth and dissolution in magmatic rocks	28
2.7 Chemical zoning	29
3. Morphological and chemical features of Mount Etna plagioclase textures	33
3.1 Differences between historic and recent plagioclase phenocrysts	39
4. Interpretation of textures	42
4.1 General considerations	42
4.2 A model of magma dynamics in Etnean feeding system	48
5. Plagioclase stability MELTS calculation	52
6. Applications to recent events	55
6.1 General considerations on Mt.Etna geology, feeding system and eruptive style	55
6.2 2001 eruptive event	59
6.3 Eruptive event of 2002/2003	69

6.4 Eruptive event of 2004/2005	81
6.5 2006 eruptive event	88
7. Discussion	97
7.1 2001 eruptive event	97
7.2 Eruptive event of 2002/2003	100
7.3 2004 Eruptive event	104
7.4 2006 Eruptive event	108
8. Conclusive remarks	110
Bibliography	112
Appendix A In-situ analysis of major elements	129
Appendix B In-situ analysis of trace elements	140